

A background image showing two hands holding a small globe of the Earth, symbolizing global care and climate action.

Key Issues for Copenhagen

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Core Issues in Post-2012 Negotiation

- **Annex 1 : Ambitious Target**
- **Non-Annex 1: Formula for NAMA**
- **Finance/Technology Transfer**
- **Legal Frame: Kyoto Protocol ? US ?**
- **Legally Binding Commitment ?**

North South Confrontation in Bonn June 2009

Annex 1:

- **Legally Binding Target of DCs**
- **Same Legal Frame for DCs/ New Protocol**
- **US: Implementing Agreement(Appendix1)
Au (Schedule), Japan (Annex C)**

Non-Annex 1:

- **Maintain Kyoto Protocol**
- **No Legal Commitment for DCs**

Legally Binding Target of DCs

- **Legally binding ?**
 - **Meaning to sanction DCs ? Politically not acceptable**
 - **Korean Proposal: Domestically Legally Binding** as alternative to Internationally Binding

- **Fixed Target for DCs ?**
 - **Tech not feasible**
 - **Korean Target: Flexible Pledge & Review**

Korean Proposals

- **NAMA Registry**
 - **Platform for International Recognition**
 - **Matching Action with Support**
 - **Basis for Domestic Binding Action**
- **NAMA Carbon Credit**
 - **Incentive/Market Dynamism**
 - **Domestic Reduction of AN-1 not enough**
 - **Channel finance & tech to DCs**

NAMA Registry

- **3 Types of NAMA**

- **Unilateral**
- **Supported**
- **Credited**

- **Practical Formula for DCs**

**Voluntary
registration
of NAMA**

+

**Domestically
Binding
implementation**

+

**Int'l
MRV**

- **Int'l Recognition Matters for DCs**

Korea's Contribution

- **Contribution Comparable to Capabilities**
 - **Mid-term Target for 2020 in 2009**
 - **Role Model for other DCs**
 - **East Asia Climate Partnership**
 - **200 Million USD, 2008-2012**
 - **Explore LC Paradigm Shift Roadmap**

Korea Role Model for LC Paradigm Shift

- **Mitigation: Result of LC Paradigm Shift**
- **President Lee: LCGG as Korea's vision, 2008**
- **Copenhagen: Mitigation Framework +
Global Low Carbon Partnership**



Comments on Role of Korean Proposals

- **AP: Bridge Builder/Seek Middle Ground
with Creative Ideas/Novel Proposals**
June 4, 2009, Small nations seek middle ground in climate talks
Sept 26, 2008, Korea seeks to break climate talks deadlock
- **US: play significant role, having ideas,
constructive partner, offering solutions,
trying to make the process move**
 - **Jonathan Pershing, US chief negotiator**
- **Denmark: powerful, gathering consensus,**